

Domestic Abuse Intervention Programs (DAIP) — The Original Duluth Model for Domestic-Violence Perpetrators

Gender Equality · Good practice · United States of America

Quality score: 67/100

Evidence strength: Moderate

Summary

Founded 1981, Duluth's DAIP pioneered the coordinated-community-response model for holding domestic-violence perpetrators accountable. US DOJ meta-analysis rates it 'Promising' for reducing victimization, but a 29-effect-size review found no significant recidivism effect.

Key dimensions

Dimension	Score
Transferability / replicability	3/3
Impact on gender equality	0/1
Effectiveness	1/1
Efficiency	0/1
Evaluated outcomes	1/1
Sustainability	1/1
Achievement / evidence	0/1
Gender-mainstreaming embedding	1/1
Curator validation	1/1

Evaluated by C-NAPSE

Data sources

[C-NAPSE web research](#) — accessed 2026-08-31

[Domestic Abuse Intervention Programs \(DAIP\)](#) — accessed 2026-08-31

[NIJ CrimeSolutions — Duluth Model rating](#) — accessed 2026-08-31

[Arias, Arce & Vilariño \(2013\) meta-analytic review](#) — accessed 2026-08-31

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