National Development Fund — How Antigua and Barbuda Turns Citizenship Investment Into Public Infrastructure

City Innovation Library · Good practice · Antigua and Barbuda

Quality score: 43/100

Evidence strength: Moderate

Summary

Antigua and Barbuda channels Citizenship by Investment donations via its National Development Fund into public infrastructure; the CIP raised EC$88.8m in 2022 and helped lift the 2025 primary balance near 5% of GDP, though the IMF flags exposure to US travel-policy shifts.

Key dimensions

Dimension	Score
Evidence of impact / measured results	2/3
Transferability / demonstrated replication	1/3
Scalability	2/3
Sustainability / continuity	1/3
Innovation	1/3
Inclusiveness / equity	1/3
Multi-stakeholder collaboration	1/3

Evaluated by C-NAPSE

Data sources

C-NAPSE web research — accessed 2026-08-30

Government of Antigua and Barbuda — National Development Fund — accessed 2026-08-30

WFDFI: Antigua and Barbuda Project Profile — Road Infrastructure Rehabilitation — accessed 2026-08-30

Global Citizen Solutions: Antigua & Barbuda NDF Contribution for Citizenship — accessed 2026-08-30

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