

Paridad en Todo — Mexico's 2019 Constitutional Gender Parity Reform

Gender Equality · Good practice · Mexico

Quality score: 85/100

Evidence strength: Observational / pre–post

Summary

Mexico's 2019 constitutional reform mandates gender parity across all three branches of government at every level. Congress reached near-parity after the 2018 and 2021 elections, though a 2009 loophole exposed by the 'Juanitas' case forced new safeguards against backlash.

Key dimensions

Dimension	Score
Transferability / replicability	2/3
Impact on gender equality	1/1
Effectiveness	1/1
Efficiency	0/1
Evaluated outcomes	1/1
Sustainability	1/1
Achievement / evidence	1/1
Gender-mainstreaming embedding	1/1
Curator validation	1/1

Evaluated by C-NAPSE

Data sources

[C-NAPSE web research](#) — accessed 2026-07-05

[Instituto Nacional Electoral \(INE\) / Congreso de la Unión](#) — accessed 2026-07-05

[Diario Oficial de la Federación — decreto de reforma \(6 June 2019\)](#) — accessed 2026-07-05

[IPU Parline — Mexico, Chamber of Deputies](#) — accessed 2026-07-05

[Washington Post — Mexico's historic gains for women in politics \(2021\)](#) — accessed 2026-07-05

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