

Spain Criminalizes AI-Generated Deepfake Nudes of Minors — the Legislative Response to the Almendralejo Schoolgirl Scandal

AI in Education · Good practice · Spain

Quality score: 47/100

Evidence strength: Moderate

Summary

After AI 'nudification' apps were used to create sexual images of 20 schoolgirls aged 11-14 in Almendralejo, Spain's government criminalized non-consensual AI-generated intimate imagery nationwide, adding Article 173 bis to the Penal Code.

Key dimensions

Dimension	Score
Evidence of learning impact	0/3
Equity & inclusion	2/3
Transparency, ethics & data protection	3/3
Teacher capability & pedagogy	0/3
Scalability & sustainability	2/3

Evaluated by C-NAPSE

Data sources

[C-NAPSE web research](#) — accessed 2026-09-03

[Government of Spain — Council of Ministers / Ministry of Equality](#) — accessed 2026-09-03

[La Moncloa: Council of Ministers press conference, 25 March 2025](#) — accessed 2026-09-03

[TechXplore: Spain seeks to criminalize AI-generated sexual images](#) — accessed 2026-09-03

[AI Incident Database: Incident 610](#) — accessed 2026-09-03

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